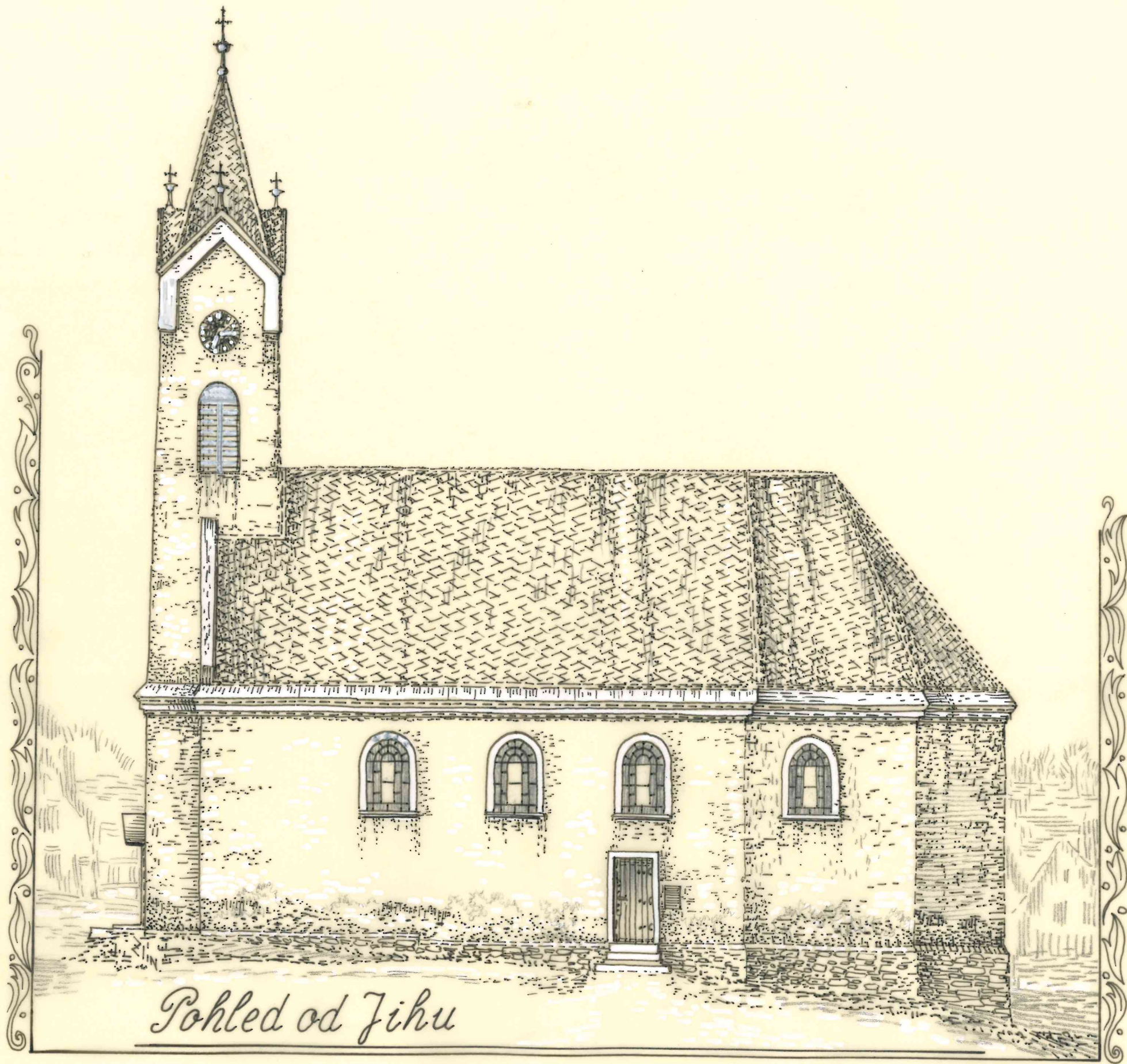




*Pohled od Jihu*